

## Safety Data Sheet

### SECTION I: Product and company identification

#### 1.1 Product identifiers

**Product name:** Complete Hydrolysis Reference (CHR), 100× Stock (Component of the MEDNA Trypsin Activity Assay Kit)

**Kit:** Trypsin Activity Assay Kit

**Catalog number:** M9100

**Brand:** MEDNA™

**Form:** Aqueous liquid

**Synonyms:**

CHR 100× Stock

Trypsin Complete Hydrolysis Reference

100% Hydrolysis Reference

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Identified uses:** Laboratory reagent; enzyme reference for determination of the complete-hydrolysis signal in a chromogenic trypsin activity assay; analytical research.

**Uses advised against:** For research use only. Not for human or veterinary diagnostic, therapeutic, clinical, food, or household use.

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Company:** MEDNA Scientific™

**Address:** 1551 Corporate Dr. Irving, TX 75038

**Telephone:** 469-496-8847

**Email:** [support@mednabio.com](mailto:support@mednabio.com)

**Emergency phone number:** 469-496-8847

### SECTION II: Hazards identification

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

*GHS classification under OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200):*

- Not classified as hazardous.

#### 2.2 GHS label elements

**Pictogram:** None required

**Signal word:** None required

**Hazard statements:** None required

**Precautionary statements:** None required. Observe good laboratory practice.

### 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified

This product contains trypsin, a proteolytic enzyme. Concentrated trypsin is classified as a respiratory sensitizer (Category 1, H334). The trypsin concentration in this product is below the 0.1% concentration threshold for classification of a solid/liquid mixture as a respiratory sensitizer.

Persons previously sensitized to proteolytic enzymes may react to low airborne concentrations.

Avoid generating enzyme-containing mist or aerosols.

## **SECTION III: Composition/information on ingredients**

### 3.1 Hazardous component

*No component is present at or above its OSHA HCS classification threshold. The following ingredient is listed because proteolytic enzymes may present a health risk to sensitized individuals below the classification threshold.*

| Component | Identifier    | Weight-% | Classification                                |
|-----------|---------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Trypsin   | CAS 9002-07-7 | < 0.1*   | Not classified at the concentration present** |

*\*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.1200(i).*

*\*\*Pure trypsin is classified as Resp. Sens. 1; H334.*

### 3.2 Other ingredients

Aqueous buffer solution.

Other ingredients are not classified as hazardous under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard and are not listed.

## **SECTION IV: First aid measures**

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

#### **General advice**

Provide this Safety Data Sheet to medical personnel when appropriate.

#### **If inhaled**

Move the exposed individual to fresh air.

If coughing, wheezing, shortness of breath, or other respiratory symptoms occur, seek medical attention.

Persons previously sensitized to proteolytic enzymes may react to low airborne concentrations.

**In case of skin contact**

Remove contaminated clothing.

Wash affected skin thoroughly with soap and water.

Seek medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**In case of eye contact**

Immediately rinse with plenty of water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

**If swallowed**

Rinse mouth with water.

Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel.

Seek medical attention if symptoms develop.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Not expected to present a significant hazard under normal laboratory use.

In persons previously sensitized to proteolytic enzymes, aerosol exposure may cause:

- Coughing
- Wheezing
- Shortness of breath
- Asthma-like symptoms

Direct contact may cause mild eye or skin irritation.

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treat symptomatically.

Respiratory or asthma-like symptoms should receive prompt medical evaluation.

**SECTION V: Firefighting measures**

**5.1 Extinguishing media**

**Suitable extinguishing media**

Use extinguishing media appropriate for the surrounding fire:

- Water spray
- Foam
- Carbon dioxide
- Dry chemical powder

### **Unsuitable extinguishing media**

No specific restrictions known.

### **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

The product is an aqueous solution and is not expected to present a significant fire hazard under normal laboratory conditions.

Thermal decomposition of dried residues may produce:

- Carbon oxides
- Nitrogen oxides
- Sulfur-containing decomposition products

### **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and appropriate protective clothing when required by fire conditions.

## **SECTION VI: Accidental release measures**

### **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Avoid inhalation of mist or aerosol.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.

See Section 8 for personal protective equipment.

### **6.2 Environmental precautions**

Avoid unnecessary release into drains or the environment.

### **6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Absorb spilled material with an appropriate inert absorbent.

Avoid splashing or aerosol generation.

Collect into an appropriate waste container.

Clean the affected surface thoroughly.

### **6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal information, see Section 13.

## **SECTION VII: Handling and storage**

### **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Avoid inhalation of enzyme-containing mist or aerosols.

Avoid contact with eyes and skin.

Avoid vigorous mixing or spraying that may generate aerosols.

Keep containers closed when not in use.

Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink, or smoke in laboratory work areas.

## **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

### **Product storage**

Store tightly closed at -20°C.

### **Handling after thawing**

Aliquot the diluted 1× reference into single-use volumes and store at -20°C.

Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

## **7.3 Specific end uses**

Laboratory research applications as described in Section 1.2.

## **SECTION VIII: Exposure controls/personal protection**

### **8.1 Control parameters**

No OSHA permissible exposure limit or ACGIH threshold limit value has been established for any component of this product.

Because proteolytic enzymes can cause respiratory sensitization, airborne exposure should be minimized.

### **8.2 Exposure controls**

#### **Appropriate engineering controls**

Use adequate laboratory ventilation.

Avoid procedures that generate enzyme-containing aerosols.

#### **Eye/face protection**

Wear safety glasses with side shields appropriate for laboratory work.

#### **Skin protection**

Wear laboratory gloves. Nitrile gloves are suitable for routine laboratory handling.

#### **Body protection**

Wear a laboratory coat.

#### **Respiratory protection**

Not required under normal conditions of use.

#### **Environmental exposure controls**

Avoid unnecessary release into drains.

**SECTION IX: Physical and chemical properties****9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

| Property                     | Value                                     |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Appearance                   | Clear aqueous solution                    |
| Color                        | Colorless                                 |
| Odor                         | No data available                         |
| Odor threshold               | No data available                         |
| pH                           | Approximately 7 – 9                       |
| Melting/freezing point       | Approximately that of an aqueous solution |
| Initial boiling point        | Approximately that of an aqueous solution |
| Flash point                  | Not applicable                            |
| Evaporation rate             | No data available                         |
| Flammability                 | Not expected to be flammable              |
| Upper/lower explosive limits | No data available                         |
| Vapor pressure               | No data available                         |
| Vapor density                | No data available                         |
| Density                      | No data available                         |
| Water solubility             | Miscible with water                       |
| Partition coefficient        | No data available                         |
| Autoignition temperature     | No data available                         |
| Decomposition temperature    | No data available                         |
| Viscosity                    | No data available                         |
| Explosive properties         | Not classified as explosive               |
| Oxidizing properties         | None expected                             |

**9.2 Other safety information**

No additional data available.

**SECTION X: Stability and reactivity**

### **10.1 Reactivity**

No hazardous reactivity is expected for the aqueous formulation under normal laboratory conditions.

### **10.2 Chemical stability**

The product is expected to remain stable when stored under recommended frozen conditions.

Trypsin may undergo autolysis and loss of enzymatic activity when maintained for extended periods under conditions favorable for proteolysis.

### **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**

No hazardous reactions are known under normal use conditions.

### **10.4 Conditions to avoid**

Avoid:

- Excessive heat
- Repeated freeze-thaw cycles

### **10.5 Incompatible materials**

Strong oxidizing agents.

Materials or reagents that cause protein denaturation or degradation may affect product activity.

### **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**

In the event of fire, see Section 5.

## **SECTION XI: Toxicological information**

### **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**

#### **Acute toxicity**

Not classified. Trypsin: oral LD50 > 5 g/kg (rat). Product-specific data are not available.

#### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified. Direct contact may cause mild irritation.

#### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Not classified. Direct contact may cause mild irritation.

#### **Respiratory or skin sensitization**

Not classified. The trypsin concentration in this product is below the 0.1% classification threshold for a respiratory sensitizer.

Exposure to enzyme-containing mist or aerosol may cause allergic respiratory symptoms in previously sensitized individuals.

#### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

No product-specific data available.

### **Carcinogenicity**

No component is listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP, or OSHA.

### **Reproductive toxicity**

No product-specific data available.

### **Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure**

Not classified.

### **Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure**

No product-specific data available.

### **Aspiration hazard**

Not applicable.

## **11.2 Additional information**

The finished mixture has not been tested as a whole. Classification is based on available ingredient information and applicable OSHA HCS mixture criteria.

## **SECTION XII: Ecological information**

### **12.1 Toxicity**

No product-specific ecological toxicity data available.

### **12.2 Persistence and degradability**

As a protein, trypsin is expected to undergo biological degradation under suitable environmental conditions.

### **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

Significant bioaccumulation is not expected.

### **12.4 Mobility in soil**

No data available.

### **12.5 PBT and vPvB assessment**

No assessment available.

### **12.6 Other adverse effects**

No data available. Avoid unnecessary environmental release.

## **SECTION XIII: Disposal considerations**

### **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

Dispose of waste material in accordance with applicable federal, state, local, and institutional regulations.

This product is not expected to be a hazardous waste as supplied.

Avoid disposal methods that generate enzyme-containing mist or aerosols.

**SECTION XIV: Transport information****DOT (US)**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IMDG**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IATA**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**Frozen shipments using dry ice**

If used for shipment, dry ice is regulated separately as UN1845, Carbon dioxide, solid.

**SECTION XV: Regulatory information**

This product is intended for research use only. This Safety Data Sheet is prepared in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

The formulation is not classified as hazardous because its trypsin concentration is below the generic 0.1% concentration threshold for a respiratory sensitizer in a solid/liquid mixture.

**TSCA:** All components of this product are listed on the TSCA Inventory.

**SARA 302/313:** This product contains no chemicals subject to SARA Title III Section 302 or 313 reporting.

**California Proposition 65:** This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

**SECTION XVI: Other information**

This Safety Data Sheet is based on currently available information and describes the product for health, safety, and environmental purposes; it is not a warranty of product properties. Users must determine suitability and comply with applicable requirements.

**For Research Use Only**

Version: 1.0 Effective Date: 10/29/2026

## Safety Data Sheet

### Reaction Buffer

#### SECTION I: Product and company information

##### 1.1 Product identifiers

**Product name:** Reaction Buffer (Component of the MEDNA Trypsin Activity Assay Kit)

**Kit:** Trypsin Activity Assay Kit

**Catalog number:** M9100

**Brand:** MEDNA™

**Form:** Aqueous liquid

**Synonyms:**

Assay Buffer

Trypsin Activity Assay Reaction Buffer

##### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Identified uses:** Laboratory reagent; buffer for preparation of the reference, substrate working solution, and sample dilutions in a trypsin activity assay; analytical research.

**Uses advised against:** For research use only. Not for human or veterinary diagnostic, therapeutic, clinical, food, or household use.

##### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Company:** MEDNA Scientific™

**Address:** 1551 Corporate Dr. Irving, TX 75038

**Telephone:** 469-496-8847

**Email:** [support@mednabio.com](mailto:support@mednabio.com)

**Emergency phone number:** 469-496-8847

#### SECTION II: Hazards identification

##### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

*GHS classification under OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200):*

- Not classified as hazardous.

##### 2.2 GHS label elements

**Pictogram:** None required

**Signal word:** None required

**Hazard statements:** None required

**Precautionary statements:** None required. Observe good laboratory practice.

##### 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified

None identified.

**SECTION III: Composition/information on ingredients****3.1 Hazardous component**

This product contains no hazardous ingredients as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

**3.2 Other ingredients**

Aqueous buffer solution.

Other ingredients are not classified as hazardous under the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard and are not listed.

**SECTION IV: First aid measures****4.1 Description of first-aid measures****General advice**

Provide this Safety Data Sheet to medical personnel when appropriate.

**If inhaled**

Move the exposed individual to fresh air.

Seek medical attention if symptoms occur.

**In case of skin contact**

Wash affected skin with soap and water.

Seek medical attention if irritation develops.

**In case of eye contact**

Rinse with plenty of water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

**If swallowed**

Rinse mouth with water.

Seek medical attention if symptoms develop.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Not expected to present a significant hazard under normal laboratory use.

May cause slight, transient eye irritation.

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treat symptomatically.

**SECTION V: Firefighting measures****5.1 Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing media**

Use extinguishing media appropriate for the surrounding fire:

- Water spray
- Foam
- Carbon dioxide
- Dry chemical powder

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

No specific restrictions known.

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

The product is an aqueous solution and is not expected to present a fire hazard.

Thermal decomposition of dried residues may produce:

- Carbon oxides
- Nitrogen oxides

**5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and appropriate protective clothing when required by fire conditions.

**SECTION VI: Accidental release measures****6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Avoid contact with eyes.

Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.

Spilled solution may make surfaces slippery.

See Section 8 for personal protective equipment.

**6.2 Environmental precautions**

Avoid unnecessary release into drains or the environment.

**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Absorb spilled material with an appropriate inert absorbent.

Collect into an appropriate waste container.

Rinse the affected surface with water.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal information, see Section 13.

## **SECTION VII: Handling and storage**

### **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Handle in accordance with good laboratory hygiene and safety practice.

Avoid contact with eyes.

Keep containers closed when not in use.

Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink, or smoke in laboratory work areas.

### **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

#### **Product storage**

Store tightly closed at -20°C.

#### **Handling after thawing**

Thaw completely and mix before use.

Avoid microbial contamination of opened bottles.

### **7.3 Specific end uses**

Laboratory research applications as described in Section 1.2.

## **SECTION VIII: Exposure controls/personal protection**

### **8.1 Control parameters**

No OSHA permissible exposure limit or ACGIH threshold limit value has been established for any component of this product.

### **8.2 Exposure controls**

#### **Appropriate engineering controls**

Use adequate general laboratory ventilation.

#### **Eye/face protection**

Wear safety glasses with side shields appropriate for laboratory work.

#### **Skin protection**

Wear laboratory gloves. Nitrile gloves are suitable for routine laboratory handling.

#### **Body protection**

Wear a laboratory coat.

#### **Respiratory protection**

Not required under normal conditions of use.

#### **Environmental exposure controls**

Avoid unnecessary release into drains.

**SECTION IX: Physical and chemical properties****9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

| Property                     | Value                                     |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Appearance                   | Clear aqueous solution                    |
| Color                        | Colorless                                 |
| Odor                         | No data available                         |
| Odor threshold               | No data available                         |
| pH                           | Approximately 7 - 9                       |
| Melting/freezing point       | Approximately that of an aqueous solution |
| Initial boiling point        | Approximately that of an aqueous solution |
| Flash point                  | Not applicable                            |
| Evaporation rate             | No data available                         |
| Flammability                 | Not expected to be flammable              |
| Upper/lower explosive limits | No data available                         |
| Vapor pressure               | No data available                         |
| Vapor density                | No data available                         |
| Density                      | No data available                         |
| Water solubility             | Miscible with water                       |
| Partition coefficient        | No data available                         |
| Autoignition temperature     | No data available                         |
| Decomposition temperature    | No data available                         |
| Viscosity                    | No data available                         |
| Explosive properties         | Not classified as explosive               |
| Oxidizing properties         | None expected                             |

**9.2 Other safety information**

No additional data available.

**SECTION X: Stability and reactivity****10.1 Reactivity**

No hazardous reactivity is expected under normal laboratory conditions.

**10.2 Chemical stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**

No hazardous reactions are known under normal use conditions.

**10.4 Conditions to avoid**

Avoid excessive heat and microbial contamination.

**10.5 Incompatible materials**

Strong oxidizing agents.

**10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**

In the event of fire, see Section 5.

**SECTION XI: Toxicological information****11.1 Information on toxicological effects****Acute toxicity**

Not classified. Product-specific data are not available.

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Not classified. May cause slight, transient irritation.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**

Not classified.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

Not classified.

**Carcinogenicity**

No component is listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP, or OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**

Not classified.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

Not classified.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

Not classified.

**Aspiration hazard**

Not applicable.

**11.2 Additional information**

Classification is based on available ingredient information and applicable OSHA HCS mixture criteria.

**SECTION XII: Ecological information**
**12.1 Toxicity**

No product-specific ecological toxicity data available. Not expected to be hazardous to the aquatic environment.

**12.2 Persistence and degradability**

No data available.

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

Significant bioaccumulation is not expected.

**12.4 Mobility in soil**

Miscible with water.

**12.5 PBT and vPvB assessment**

No assessment available.

**12.6 Other adverse effects**

No data available.

**SECTION XIII: Disposal considerations**
**13.1 Waste treatment methods**

Dispose of waste material in accordance with applicable federal, state, local, and institutional regulations.

This product is not expected to be a hazardous waste as supplied.

**SECTION XIV: Transport information**
**DOT (US)**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IMDG**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**IATA**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

**Frozen shipments using dry ice**

If used for shipment, dry ice is regulated separately as UN1845, Carbon dioxide, solid.

**SECTION XV: Regulatory information**

This product is intended for research use only. This Safety Data Sheet is prepared in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

The formulation is not classified as hazardous.

**TSCA:** All components of this product are listed on the TSCA Inventory.

**SARA 302/313:** This product contains no chemicals subject to SARA Title III Section 302 or 313 reporting.

**California Proposition 65:** This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

**SECTION XVI: Other information**

This Safety Data Sheet is based on currently available information and describes the product for health, safety, and environmental purposes; it is not a warranty of product properties. Users must determine suitability and comply with applicable requirements.

**For Research Use Only**

Version: 1.0 Effective Date: 10/28/2026

## Safety Data Sheet

### SECTION I: Product and company information

#### 1.1 Product identifiers

**Product name:** Chromogenic Substrate Stock, 100 mM (Component of the MEDNA Trypsin Activity Assay Kit)

**Kit:** Trypsin Activity Assay Kit

**Catalog number:** M9100

**Brand:** MEDNA™

**Form:** Liquid; 100 mM substrate in dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO)

**Synonyms:**

Boc-Gln-Ala-Arg-pNA Substrate Stock

Boc-Gln-Ala-Arg-p-nitroanilide hydrochloride, 100 mM in DMSO

Boc-QAR-pNA

#### 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

**Identified uses:** Laboratory reagent; chromogenic substrate for measurement of trypsin activity by p-nitroaniline release (A405); analytical research.

**Uses advised against:** For research use only. Not for human or veterinary diagnostic, therapeutic, clinical, food, or household use.

#### 1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Company:** MEDNA Scientific™

**Address:** 1551 Corporate Dr. Irving, TX 75038

**Telephone:** 469-496-8847

**Email:** [support@mednabio.com](mailto:support@mednabio.com)

**Emergency telephone:** 469-496-8847

### SECTION II: Hazards identification

#### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

*GHS classification under OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200):*

- Flammable liquids, Category 4 - **H227**

#### 2.2 GHS label elements

**Pictogram:** None required

**Signal word:** Warning

**Hazard statements**

**H227:** Combustible liquid.

**Precautionary statements**

**P210:** Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

**P280:** Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye protection.

**P370 + P378:** In case of fire: Use dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

**P403:** Store in a well-ventilated place.

**P501:** Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable regulations.

### 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified

None identified.

### 2.4 Other hazards

This product contains DMSO. DMSO is readily absorbed through the skin and may carry dissolved substances into the body.

Exposure may aggravate pre-existing eye, skin, or respiratory conditions.

Hydrolysis of the substrate releases p-nitroaniline (4-nitroaniline, CAS 100-01-6), which is toxic. Complete hydrolysis of one vial (50 µL, 5 µmol substrate) releases at most approximately 0.7 mg of p-nitroaniline.

## **SECTION III: Composition/information on ingredients**

### 3.1 Hazardous component

| Component                 | Identifier  | Classification     | Concentration     |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO) | CAS 67-68-5 | Flam. Liq. 4; H227 | Approx. 94% (w/w) |

**Hazard statement:** H227

### 3.2 Complete formulation

*Solution in dimethyl sulfoxide*

| Component                                                                                                                                            | Concentration                             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Boc-Gln-Ala-Arg-p-nitroanilide hydrochloride (C <sub>25</sub> H <sub>39</sub> N <sub>9</sub> O <sub>8</sub> ·HCl; MW 630.10; CAS 1926163-47-4 (net)) | 100 mM (approx. 63 mg/mL; approx. 6% w/w) |
| Dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO)                                                                                                                            | Balance                                   |

No preservative is included.

## **SECTION IV: First aid measures**

### 4.1 Description of first-aid measures

#### **General advice**

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Provide this Safety Data Sheet to medical personnel when appropriate.

**If inhaled**

Move the exposed individual to fresh air.

Seek medical attention if breathing difficulty or irritation persists.

**In case of skin contact**

Immediately remove contaminated clothing.

Wash affected skin with soap and plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.

Seek medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

**In case of eye contact**

Immediately rinse with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.

Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

**If swallowed**

Rinse mouth with water.

Do not induce vomiting.

Seek medical attention.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Potential symptoms include:

- Mild eye irritation
- Skin redness, itching, or burning sensation after prolonged contact
- Garlic-like taste or breath odor following DMSO absorption
- Gastrointestinal upset if swallowed

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treat symptomatically.

Note to physician: DMSO enhances skin penetration of dissolved substances. The hydrolysis product p-nitroaniline can cause methemoglobinemia; the quantity present in this product is small.

**SECTION V: Firefighting measures**
**5.1 Extinguishing media**
**Suitable extinguishing media**

- Dry chemical powder
- Carbon dioxide
- Alcohol-resistant foam

Water spray may be used to cool fire-exposed containers.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**

Do not use a heavy water stream; it may spread burning liquid.

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Combustible liquid. Vapors may form flammable mixtures with air when heated above the flash point.

DMSO may decompose at temperatures near its boiling point (approximately 189°C); this decomposition may be violent.

Reacts violently with strong oxidizing agents.

Thermal decomposition may produce:

- Carbon oxides
- Sulfur oxides
- Nitrogen oxides
- Hydrogen chloride

**5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and appropriate protective clothing when required by fire conditions.

Use water spray or fog to cool exposed containers.

**SECTION VI: Accidental release measures****6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Remove all sources of ignition.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing.

Avoid breathing vapors.

See Section 8 for personal protective equipment.

**6.2 Environmental precautions**

Prevent entry into drains, sewers, and waterways.

**6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Absorb spilled material with an inert, non-combustible absorbent (e.g., sand, vermiculite, or a chemical spill pad).

Collect into a suitable closed container for disposal as chemical waste.

Wash the affected surface with water and detergent.

**6.4 Reference to other sections**

For disposal information, see Section 13.

**SECTION VII: Handling and storage****7.1 Precautions for safe handling**

Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing; DMSO readily penetrates skin.

Avoid breathing vapors.

Keep away from heat, sparks, and open flames.

Keep containers closed when not in use.

Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink, or smoke in laboratory work areas.

**7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities****Product storage**

Store tightly closed at -20°C, protected from light and moisture.

**Handling after thawing**

DMSO solutions solidify below approximately 18°C. Allow the vial to thaw completely at room temperature and mix before opening.

Prepare the 1 mM substrate working solution immediately before use.

**Incompatible materials**

Strong oxidizing agents, strong acids, strong bases, acid halides.

**7.3 Specific end uses**

Laboratory research applications as described in Section 1.2.

**SECTION VIII: Exposure controls/personal protection****8.1 Control parameters**

| Component                        | Exposure limit                |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Dimethyl sulfoxide (CAS 67-68-5) | WEEL (OARS/AIHA): 250 ppm TWA |

No OSHA permissible exposure limit or ACGIH threshold limit value has been established for any component.

**8.2 Exposure controls****Appropriate engineering controls**

Use adequate laboratory ventilation.

An eyewash station should be available in the work area.

**Eye/face protection**

Wear safety glasses with side shields or tightly fitting safety goggles.

**Skin protection**

Wear chemical-resistant laboratory gloves. Nitrile gloves are suitable for incidental splash contact only, because DMSO permeates nitrile; change gloves immediately after contamination.

For prolonged contact, use butyl rubber gloves.

**Body protection**

Wear a laboratory coat.

**Respiratory protection**

Not required under normal conditions of use with adequate ventilation. If irritation is experienced, use appropriately selected NIOSH-approved respiratory protection.

**Environmental exposure controls**

Avoid release into drains.

**SECTION IX: Physical and chemical properties****9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

| Property                     | Value                                    |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Appearance                   | Clear liquid (solid when frozen)         |
| Color                        | Colorless to pale yellow                 |
| Odor                         | Slight characteristic odor               |
| Odor threshold               | No data available                        |
| pH                           | Not applicable (non-aqueous solution)    |
| Melting/freezing point       | Approximately 18°C (DMSO)                |
| Initial boiling point        | Approximately 189°C (DMSO)               |
| Flash point                  | Approximately 87-89°C, closed cup (DMSO) |
| Evaporation rate             | No data available                        |
| Flammability                 | Combustible liquid                       |
| Upper/lower explosive limits | No data available                        |
| Vapor pressure               | Approximately 0.6 hPa at 20°C (DMSO)     |
| Vapor density                | No data available                        |
| Density                      | Approximately 1.1 g/mL                   |
| Water solubility             | Miscible with water                      |
| Partition coefficient        | log Pow -1.35 (DMSO)                     |
| Autoignition temperature     | No data available                        |

| Property                  | Value                                     |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Decomposition temperature | DMSO may decompose near its boiling point |
| Viscosity                 | Approximately 2 mPa·s at 20°C (DMSO)      |
| Explosive properties      | Not classified as explosive               |
| Oxidizing properties      | None expected                             |

## 9.2 Other safety information

No additional data available.

## SECTION X: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

Reacts violently with strong oxidizing agents, with increased risk of fire or explosion.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under recommended storage conditions. Hygroscopic.

The substrate slowly hydrolyzes in the presence of moisture or proteases, releasing yellow p-nitroaniline.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Violent reaction with strong oxidizers and acid halides.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Avoid:

- Heat, sparks, open flames, and other ignition sources
- Direct sunlight
- Moisture

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents, strong acids, strong bases, acid halides.

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Thermal decomposition: carbon oxides, sulfur oxides, nitrogen oxides, hydrogen chloride. Hydrolysis: p-nitroaniline.

## SECTION XI: Toxicological information

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

Not classified.

| Component               | Oral LD50          | Dermal LD50        | Inhalation LC50        |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| DMSO (67-68-5)          | 28,300 mg/kg (rat) | 40,000 mg/kg (rat) | > 5.33 mg/L, 4 h (rat) |
| Boc-Gln-Ala-Arg-pNA·HCl | No data available  | No data available  | No data available      |

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified. Prolonged contact may cause mild irritation.

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Not classified. May cause slight, transient eye irritation.

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**

Not classified.

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

No product-specific data available.

**Carcinogenicity**

No component present at or above 0.1% is listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP, or OSHA.

**Reproductive toxicity**

No product-specific data available.

**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

Not classified.

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No product-specific data available.

**Aspiration hazard**

Not classified.

**11.2 Additional information**

The toxicological properties of Boc-Gln-Ala-Arg-p-nitroanilide hydrochloride have not been thoroughly investigated.

Its hydrolysis product, p-nitroaniline (CAS 100-01-6), is classified as acutely toxic by oral, dermal, and inhalation routes and may cause damage to the blood (methemoglobinemia) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

The finished mixture has not been tested as a whole. Classification is based on available ingredient information and applicable OSHA HCS mixture criteria.

## **SECTION XII: Ecological information**

### **12.1 Toxicity**

DMSO: LC50 (Pimephales promelas, 96 h) 34,000 mg/L. Not classified as hazardous to the aquatic environment.

### **12.2 Persistence and degradability**

No data available for the mixture.

### **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

Low bioaccumulation potential (DMSO log Pow -1.35).

### **12.4 Mobility in soil**

Miscible with water; expected to be mobile in soil.

### **12.5 PBT and vPvB assessment**

No assessment available.

### **12.6 Other adverse effects**

Avoid release to the environment.

## **SECTION XII: Disposal considerations**

### **13.1 Waste treatment methods**

Dispose of contents and container as chemical waste in accordance with applicable federal, state, local, and institutional regulations, using a licensed waste disposal service.

Do not pour down the drain.

Handle empty containers with care; residual vapors are combustible.

## **SECTION XIV: Transport information**

### **DOT (US)**

Bulk packaging: NA1993, Combustible liquid, n.o.s. (dimethyl sulfoxide), III.

Non-bulk packaging (as supplied in this kit): Not subject to the Hazardous Materials Regulations per 49 CFR 173.150(f)(2).

### **IMDG**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### **IATA**

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

### **Frozen shipments using dry ice**

If used for shipment, dry ice is regulated separately as UN1845, Carbon dioxide, solid.

**SECTION XV: Regulatory information**

This product is intended for research use only. This Safety Data Sheet is prepared in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

The formulation is classified as Flammable Liquid Category 4 (combustible liquid) because DMSO, the principal component, has a flash point between 60°C and 93°C.

**TSCA:** Dimethyl sulfoxide (67-68-5) is listed on the TSCA Inventory. Boc-Gln-Ala-Arg-p-nitroanilide hydrochloride is supplied under the TSCA Research and Development Exemption (40 CFR 720.36) and may not be used for any non-exempt commercial purpose.

**SARA 302/313:** This product contains no chemicals subject to SARA Title III Section 302 or 313 reporting.

**SARA 311/312 hazard classes:** Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids).

**California Proposition 65:** This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or other reproductive harm.

**State Right-to-Know:** Boc-Gln-Ala-Arg-p-nitroanilide hydrochloride is identified by the raw-material supplier as a New Jersey and Pennsylvania Right-to-Know component.

**SECTION XVI: Other information**

**Full text of H-statements:** H227 - Combustible liquid.

This Safety Data Sheet is based on currently available information and describes the product for health, safety, and environmental purposes; it is not a warranty of product properties. Users must determine suitability and comply with applicable requirements.

**For Research Use Only**

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